	Page: 1
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL NP75128	Version: 1.3

29 CFR 1910.1200 (OSHA HazCom 2012)

SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Trade name : NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40
MOTOR OIL

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet Valvoline LLC 3499 Blazer Parkway Lexington, KY 40509 United States of America (USA) 1-800-TEAMVAL	Emergency telephone number 1-800-VALVOLINE Regulatory Information Number 1-800-TEAMVAL Product Information 1-800-TEAMVAL
---	--

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification

Reproductive toxicity : Category 2

GHS label elements


Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Warning

Hazard Statements : Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**
Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
Storage:
Store locked up.
Disposal:
Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

	Page: 2
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL NP75128	Version: 1.3

Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture


Chemical nature : Defatter

Hazardous components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration (%)
MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM)		Not a hazardous substance or mixture.	82.10
Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts	113706-15-3	Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Dam. 1; H318	1.08
Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched)	74499-35-7	Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2A; H319 Repr. 2; H361	0.1449

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of skin contact : First aid is not normally required. However, it is recommended that exposed areas be cleaned by washing with soap and water.
- In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Obtain medical attention.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

	Page: 3
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL NP75128	Version: 1.3

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Signs and symptoms of exposure to this material through breathing, swallowing, and/or passage of the material through the skin may include:
stomach or intestinal upset (nausea, vomiting, diarrhea)
irritation (nose, throat, airways)
Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
- Notes to physician : No hazards which require special first aid measures.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Water spray
Foam
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during firefighting : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
- Hazardous combustion products : carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide
Hydrocarbons
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)
Sulphur oxides
hydrogen sulfide
mercaptans
zinc oxide
- Specific extinguishing methods :

Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.
- Further information : Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and : Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.

**SAFETY DATA SHEET**

Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

Version: 1.3

NP75128

- emergency procedures Persons not wearing protective equipment should be excluded from area of spill until clean-up has been completed.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
- Other information : Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.
Do not smoke.
Container hazardous when empty.
Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
For personal protection see section 8.
Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
Observe label precautions.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**Components with workplace control parameters**

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE	64742-55-8	TWA	5 mg/m3 Mist	OSHA Z-1
		TWA	5 mg/m3 Inhalable fraction	ACGIH
		TWA	5 mg/m3 Mist	OSHA P0
		TWA	5 mg/m3 Mist	NIOSH REL

**SAFETY DATA SHEET**

Revision Date: 09/27/2016

Print Date: 9/27/2016

SDS Number: 000000205480

NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL

Version: 1.3

NP75128

		ST	10 mg/m3 Mist	NIOSH REL
		PEL	5 mg/m3 particulate	CAL PEL

Hazardous components without workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.
------------	---------

Engineering measures : Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust) ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or apparent adverse effects.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : A NIOSH-approved air-purifying respirator with an appropriate cartridge and/or filter may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits (if applicable) or if overexposure has otherwise been determined. Protection provided by air-purifying respirators is limited. Use a positive pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known or any other circumstances where an air-purifying respirator may not provide adequate protection.

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Hand protection**Remarks**

: The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection

: Not required under normal conditions of use. Wear splash-proof safety goggles if material could be misted or splashed into eyes.

Skin and body protection


: Wear as appropriate:
Impervious clothing
Safety shoes
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Wear resistant gloves (consult your safety equipment supplier).

Hygiene measures

: Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.


SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state : liquid

	Page: 6
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL NP75128	Version: 1.3

Odour	: No data available
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	: No data available
Flash point	: > 199 °C Method: Cleveland open cup
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Upper explosion limit	: 6 %(V) GLP: Calculated Explosive Limit
Lower explosion limit	: 1 %(V) GLP: Calculated Explosive Limit
Vapour pressure	: 0.055 hPa (20 °C) Calculated Vapor Pressure
Relative vapour density	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Density	: No data available
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: No data available
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Viscosity	
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: > 20.5 mm ² /s (40 °C)
Oxidizing properties	: No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

	Page: 7
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.

Conditions to avoid : excessive heat

Incompatible materials : Acids
Oxidizing agents
water

Hazardous decomposition products : carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide
hydrogen sulfide
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)
Sulphur oxides
zinc oxide
mercaptans

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation
Skin contact
Eye Contact
Ingestion

Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM):

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg


Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.2 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by inhalation under GHS.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS.

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 2,900 mg/kg
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

	Page: 8
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W/40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS.
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Result: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Components:

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM):

Result: Slight, transient irritation

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Result: Irritating to skin.

Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched):

Result: Irritating to skin.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Remarks: Unlikely to cause eye irritation or injury.

Components:

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM):

Result: Slight, transient irritation

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Result: Corrosive

Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched):

Result: Irritating to eyes.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation: Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation: Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Test Type: Buehler Test

Species: Guinea pig


Assessment: Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

	Page: 9
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

Genotoxicity in vitro : Remarks: In vitro tests showed mutagenic effects which were not observed with in vivo test.

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: chromosome aberration assay
Test species: Mouse
Cell type: peripheral blood cells
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Reproductive toxicity

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Components:

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Effects on fertility : Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
Dose: 100 mg/kg bw/day
Symptoms: No effects on reproduction parameters

Effects on foetal development : Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
Developmental Toxicity: No observed adverse effect level F1:
100 mg/kg body weight

Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched):

Reproductive toxicity - : Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and
Assessment fertility, and/or on development, based on animal experiments.

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Further information

Product:

Remarks: No data available

Carcinogenicity:

IARC


No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

NTP

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

	Page: 10
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Acute aquatic toxicity Category 3; Harmful to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Chronic aquatic toxicity Category 3; Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Components:

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 4.5 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

Dodecylphenol, mixed isomers (branched):

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Persistence and degradability

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.

Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts:

Bioaccumulation : Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 3

Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

No data available

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available


Product:

Additional ecological information : An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal., Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

General advice : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.

		Page: 11
SAFETY DATA SHEET		Revision Date: 09/27/2016
		Print Date: 9/27/2016
		SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL		Version: 1.3
NP75128		

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International transport regulations

REGULATION

ID NUMBER	PROPER SHIPPING NAME	*HAZARD CLASS	SUBSIDIARY HAZARDS	PACKING GROUP	MARINE POLLUTANT / LTD. QTY.

U.S. DOT - ROAD

Not dangerous goods

CFR_RAIL_C

Not dangerous goods

U.S. DOT - INLAND WATERWAYS

Not dangerous goods

TDG_ROAD_C

Not dangerous goods

TDG_RAIL_C

Not dangerous goods


TDG_INWT_C

Not dangerous goods

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS

Not dangerous goods

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO

		Page: 12
SAFETY DATA SHEET		Revision Date: 09/27/2016
		Print Date: 9/27/2016
		SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL		Version: 1.3
NP75128		

Not dangerous goods

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER

Not dangerous goods

MX_DG

Not dangerous goods

*ORM = ORM-D, CBL = COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID

Marine pollutant	no
------------------	----

Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act CERCLA Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 313

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts	113706-15-3	1.08 %
---	-------------	--------

Pennsylvania Right To Know

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM)	Not Assigned
--	--------------


Proprietary of Infineum D3501L	Not Assigned
--------------------------------	--------------

DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), HYDROTREATED HEAVY PARAFFINIC	64742-54-7
---	------------

New Jersey Right To Know

MIXTURE OF SEVERELY HYDROTREATED AND HYDROCRACKED BASE OIL (PETROLEUM)	Not Assigned
--	--------------

Proprietary of Infineum D3501L	Not Assigned
--------------------------------	--------------

	Page: 13
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM),
HYDROTREATED HEAVY PARAFFINIC 64742-54-7

Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(sec-Bu and isooctyl) esters, zinc salts 113706-15-3

Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic 64742-65-0

California Prop 65

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

BENZENE 71-43-2

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

TOLUENE 108-88-3

BENZENE 71-43-2

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : On TSCA Inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

AICS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : Not in compliance with the inventory

Inventories

AICS (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TCSI (Taiwan), TSCA (USA)


SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

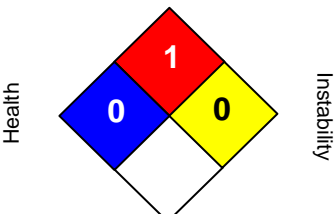
Revision Date: 09/27/2016

NFPA:

HMIS III:

	Page: 14
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W/40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

Flammability



Health

Instability

Special hazard.

HEALTH	0*
FLAMMABILITY	1
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,
2 = Moderate, 3 = High
4 = Extreme, * = Chronic

NFPA Flammable and Combustible Liquids Classification
Combustible Liquid Class IIIB

Full text of H-Statements

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

Valvoline internal data including own and sponsored test reports

The UNECE administers regional agreements implementing harmonised classification for labelling (GHS) and transport.

The information accumulated herein is believed to be accurate but is not warranted to be whether originating with the company or not. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by Valvoline's Environmental Health and Safety Department (1-800-VALVOLINE).

List of abbreviations and acronyms that could be, but not necessarily are, used in this safety data sheet :

ACGIH : American Conference of Industrial Hygienists

BEI : Biological Exposure Index

CAS : Chemical Abstracts Service (Division of the American Chemical Society).

CMR : Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or Toxic for Reproduction


FG : Food grade

GHS : Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.

H-statement : Hazard Statement

IATA : International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR : Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

	Page: 15
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 09/27/2016
	Print Date: 9/27/2016
	SDS Number: 000000205480
NAPA® PREM PERF UFMO SAE 15W40 MOTOR OIL	Version: 1.3
NP75128	

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organization
 ICAO-TI (ICAO) : Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"
 IMDG : International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 ISO : International Organization for Standardization
 logPow : octanol-water partition coefficient
 LCxx : Lethal Concentration, for xx percent of test population
 LDxx : Lethal Dose, for xx percent of test population.
 ICxx : Inhibitory Concentration for xx of a substance
 Ecxx : Effective Concentration of xx
 N.O.S.: Not Otherwise Specified
 OECD : Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
 OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit
 P-Statement : Precautionary Statement
 PBT : Persistent , Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 PPE : Personal Protective Equipment
 STEL : Short-term exposure limit
 STOT : Specific Target Organ Toxicity
 TLV : Threshold Limit Value
 TWA : Time-weighted average
 vPvB : Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
 WEL : Workplace Exposure Level

CERCLA : Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
 DOT : Department of Transportation
 FIFRA : Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
 HMIRC : Hazardous Materials Information Review Commission
 HMIS : Hazardous Materials Identification System
 NFPA : National Fire Protection Association
 NIOSH : National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
 OSHA : Occupational Safety and Health Administration
 PMRA : Health Canada Pest Management Regulatory Agency
 RTK : Right to Know
 WHMIS : Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System